

Cold Storage

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February 2021 Highlights

Total natural cheese stocks in refrigerated warehouses on February 28, 2021 were up 2 percent from the previous month and up 5 percent from February 29, 2020.

Butter stocks were up 6 percent from last month and up 17 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen poultry supplies on February 28, 2021 were down 3 percent from the previous month and down 14 percent from a year ago. Total stocks of chicken were down 6 percent from the previous month and down 17 percent from last year. Total pounds of turkey in freezers were up 6 percent from last month but down 6 percent from February 29, 2020.

Total frozen fruit stocks were down 8 percent from last month and down 14 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen vegetable stocks were down 8 percent from last month but up 4 percent from a year ago.

Total red meat supplies in freezers were up 3 percent from the previous month but down 12 percent from last year. Total pounds of beef in freezers were down 2 percent from the previous month but up 3 percent from last year. Frozen pork supplies were up 7 percent from the previous month but down 24 percent from last year. Stocks of pork bellies were up 22 percent from last month but down 49 percent from last year.

Records

Record highs and lows for the month of February can be found on pages 19-22.

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Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			February as a pe	Public warehouse stocks	
	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Nuts						
Shelled						
Pecans	53,633	45,288	45,035	84	99	
In-Shell						
Pecans	229,427	199,580	213,096	93	107	
Dairy products						
Butter	301,820	331,912	352,669	117	106	329,001
Natural cheese	301,020	001,012	332,333			020,001
American	778,265	809,105	815,999	105	101	
Swiss		21,344	22,698	94	106	
Other		577,930	597,510	107	103	
Total natural cheese	,	1,408,379	1,436,207	105	102	1,086,835
Frozen eggs						
Whites	2,806	3,158	3,657	130	116	
Yolks	,	807	651	117	81	
Whole and mixed		12,190	11,004	59	90	
Unclassified		15,851	14,025	86	88	
Total frozen eggs		32,006	29,337	76	92	28,930
Frozon noultry						
Frozen poultry Chicken						
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	19,933	14,152	12,102	61	86	
Hens, mature chickens		5,662	5,738	85	101	
Breasts and breast meat		239,288	222,659	100	93	
Drumsticks		38,356	34,814	84	91	
Leg quarters		59,574	52,293	56	88	
. • .	'	14,816	17,604	116	119	
Legs Thigh and thigh quarters		20,450	17,946	168	88	
Thigh Meat		22,913	21,338	56	93	
Wings		36,710	39,612	78	108	
Paws and feet		33,121	33,670	91	102	
Other	· ·	332,276	311,462	80	94	
Total chicken		817,318	769,238	83	94	
Turkov						
Turkey Whole turkeys		1				
Whole turkeys	75 100	70 444	00.400	110	111	
Toms Hens		72,444 49,677	82,498 51,409	110 91	114 103	
Total whole turkeys	131,421	122,121	133,907	102	110	
Breasts		63,496	64,643	73	102	
Legs		6,391	6,515	73	102	
Mechanically deboned meat		3,662	3,525	61	96	
Other		25,786	25,744	93	100	
Unclassified		79,953	85,805	110	107	
Total turkey	· ·	301,409	320,139	94	106	
Ducks	2,651	2,759	2,890	109	105	
Total frozen poultry	1,267,793	1,121,486	1,092,267	86	97	1,034,102

Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons

Commodity	Sto	cks in all warehou	ises	February as a pe	•	Public warehouse stocks
,	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen fruit						
Apples	29,614	32,850	30,536	103	93	
Apricots	3,436	2,073	2,281	66	110	
Individual quick frozen	12,164	11,608	9,335	77	80	
Pails and tubs	1,354	531	569	42	107	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	2,457	2,295	1,498	61	65	
Concentrate	633	925	871	138	94	
Total blackberries	16,608	15,359	12,273	74	80	
Blueberries	215,903	209,994	187,999	87	90	
Boysenberries	387	790	624	161	79	
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	105,679	77,159	68,161	64	88	
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	8,380	5,124	4,500	54	88	
Cherries, tart (juice concentrate)	2,307	2,188	1,655	72	76	
Cherries, sweet	9,362	13,778	14,062	150	102	
Grapes	5,453	2,335	2,810	52	120	
Peaches	43,092	29,907	29,415	68	98	
Raspberries, black	637	977	1,081	170	111	
Raspberries, red						
Individual quick frozen	18,760	29,967	25,816	138	86	
Pails and tubs	4,743	3,697	3,579	75	97	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	17,503	12,364	11,205	64	91	
Concentrate	1,558	1,001	1,137	73	114	
Total red raspberries	42,564	47,029	41,737	98	89	
Strawberries						
Individual quick frozen and poly	52,816	63,848	62,122	118	97	
Pails and tubs	33,415	34,662	33,300	100	96	
Barrels and drums	20,722	31,525	29,447	142	93	
Juice stock	8,220	6,927	6,650	81	96	
Total strawberries	115,173	136,962	131,519	114	96	
Other	447,440	399,775	371,428	83	93	
Total frozen fruit	1,046,035	976,300	900,081	86	92	795,881
Frozen juice concentrate						
Orange	784,878	635,677	662,612	84	104	
(Gallon equivalent)	79,313	64,236	66,958			
Other	379,644	420,874	403,369	106	96	
Total frozen juice concentrate	1,164,522	1,056,551	1,065,981	92	101	329,030

Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons

Commodity	Sto	cks in all warehou	ses	February as a pe	Public warehouse stocks	
,	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen vegetables						
Asparagus	4,893	4,531	4,123	84	91	
Lima beans	27,080	19,938	16,733	62	84	
Green beans, regular cut	126,346	176,701	156,267	124	88	
Green beans, french style	13,264	13,160	11,798	89	90	
Broccoli, spears	45,744	30,203	32,867	72	109	
Broccoli, chopped and cut	33,750	33,527	32,223	95	96	
Brussels sprouts	11,691	9,276	11,019	94	119	
Carrots, diced	156,725	137,391	133,025	85	97	
Carrots, other	81,789	103,845	97,360	119	94	
Cauliflower	29,012	30,170	28,778	99	95	
Corn, cut	451,650	564,163	513,454	114	91	
Corn, cob	216,990	234,201	207,355	96	89	
Mixed vegetables	45,978	51,609	55,665	121	108	
Okra	35,209	28,637	25,650	73	90	
Onion rings	17,777	14,288	13,566	76	95	
Onions, other	56,446	61,613	61,363	109	100	
Blackeye peas	1,135	1,345	1,375	121	102	
Green peas	154,812	206,533	180,589	117	87	
Peas and carrots mixed	10,364	9,101	8,645	83	95	
Spinach	37,613	50,447	47,415	126	94	
Squash, summer/zucchini	46,919	53,759	51,644	110	96	
Southern greens	10,947	14,771	13,429	123	91	
Other	402,718	434,674	401,118	100	92	
Total frozen vegetables	2,018,852	2,283,883	2,105,461	104	92	1,982,210
Frozen potatoes						
French fries	1,032,576	960,997	958,016	93	100	
Other	216,925	201,382	201,466	93	100	
Total frozen potatoes	1,249,501	1,162,379	1,159,482	93	100	1,033,464

Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			February as a pe		Public warehouse stocks
	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen red meat						
Beef						
Boneless	460,340	481,226	474,243	103	99	
Beef cuts	34,253	38,128	36,653	107	96	
Total beef	494,593	519,354	510,896	103	98	500,213
Pork						
Picnics, bone-in	12,164	9,389	9,576	79	102	
Bone-in	36,483	21,807	32,518	89	149	
Boneless	78,051	62,401	59,995	77	96	
Total hams	114,534	84,208	92,513	81	110	
Bellies	74,270	31,232	37,974	51	122	
Loins						
Bone-in	18,363	11,038	15,434	84	140	
Boneless	30,618	29,206	30,890	101	106	
Total loins	48,981	40,244	46,324	95	115	
Ribs	138,615	93,561	95,653	69	102	
Butts	26,892	19,391	22,488	84	116	
Trimmings	59,091	40,806	40,700	69 82	100 108	
Other	83,639 36,948	63,666 24,171	68,608 24,239	82 66	108	
Variety meats Unclassified	53,841	50.840	53,406	99	105	
Total pork	648,975	457,508	491,481	76	107	433,283
Other red meat						
Veal	4.842	9,189	8,922	184	97	
Lamb and mutton	37,379	24,470	26,843	72	110	
Total other red meat	42,221	33,659	35,765	85	106	34,298
rotal other red meat	72,221	33,033	33,703	00	100	34,230
Total frozen red meat	1,185,789	1,010,521	1,038,142	88	103	967,794
Commodities						
Stored in coolers	1,946,971	1,985,159	2,047,007	105	103	1,487,099
Stored in freezers	7,970,915	7,643,126	7,390,751	93	97	6,171,411
Total Commodities	9,917,886	9,628,285	9,437,758	95	98	7,658,510

Nuts and Dairy Products in Cold Storage - Regions: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	S	tocks in all warehouses	February 28, 2021 as a percent of		
Commonly and region	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Nuts ¹ Shelled Pecans					
South Atlantic	10,621 771 42,241	8,016 1,072 36,200	8,627 938 35,470	81 122 84	108 88 98
Pecans South Atlantic East South Central West South Central	78,624 1,810 148,993	73,863 3,528 122,189	74,912 1,243 136,941	95 69 92	101 35 112
Dairy products Natural cheese American, total					
New England	72,728	70,208	70.692	97	101
Middle Atlantic	73,605	70,768	73,271	100	104
East North Central	314,543	323,454	323,045	103	100
West North Central	124,759	143,703	142,641	114	99
South Atlantic	100	48	46	46	96
East South Central	10,083	5,337	6,530	65	122
West South Central	10,413	10,593	11,903	114	112
Mountain	55,070	54,914	57,821	105	105
Pacific	116,964	130,080	130,050	111	100
Other					
New England	852	1,287	1,050	123	82
Middle Atlantic	21,447	21,018	21,239	99	101
East North Central	340,495	358,720	369,876	109	103
West North Central	51,735	50,253	49,300	95	98
South Atlantic	42,449	33,294	35,158	83	106
East South Central	34,081	35,825	35,672	105	100
West South Central	3,496	2,239	1,889	54	84
Mountain	3,926	2,746	2,881	73	105
Pacific	61,256	72,548	80,445	131	111

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. Pacific, Mountain, and West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage - Regions: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	S	Stocks in all warehouses			
Commodity and region	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen poultry ¹					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters					
South Atlantic	8,998	7,399	6,905	77	93
East South Central	1,365	536	464	34	87
West South Central	8,473	4,674	3,526	42	75
Pacific	1,097	1,543	1,207	110	78
Hens, mature chickens	0.004	0.000	0.400	400	440
South Atlantic East South Central	2,861	2,833	3,122	109	110
West South Central	58	344	250 2,139	431	73 100
Pacific	3,738 124	2,135 350	2,139	57 183	65
Breasts and breast meat	124	330	221	103	03
South Atlantic	90,897	88,024	84,071	92	96
East South Central	39,471	52,709	49,189	125	93
West South Central	82,111	84,761	74,110	90	87
Pacific	10,458	13,794	15,289	146	111
Drumsticks	,	,	,		
South Atlantic	17,347	14,321	11,777	68	82
East South Central	12,017	10,998	10,464	87	95
West South Central	10,785	7,737	7,454	69	96
Pacific	1,068	5,300	5,119	479	97
Leg quarters					
South Atlantic	35,547	23,869	17,067	48	72
East South Central	13,303	10,288	8,459	64	82
West South Central	42,792	22,679	24,582	57	108
Pacific	1,888	2,738	2,185	116	80
Legs South Atlantic	10,281	9,110	11,997	117	132
East South Central	757	764	739	98	97
West South Central	2,674	3,461	3,605	135	104
Pacific	1,460	1,481	1,263	87	85
Thigh and thigh quarters	1,122	.,	.,		
South Atlantic	7,440	8,667	7,663	103	88
East South Central	612	2,045	1,829	299	89
West South Central	1,594	2,270	2,461	154	108
Pacific	1,057	7,468	5,993	567	80
Thigh meat					
South Atlantic	30,614	13,988	12,960	42	93
East South Central	2,445	2,066	1,946	80	94
West South Central	3,628	4,741	4,339	120	92
Pacific	1,115	2,118	2,093	188	99
Wings South Atlantic	18,503	11,304	15,768	85	139
East South Central	7,071	4,379	5,381	76	123
West South Central	24,244	15,892	15,720	65	99
Pacific	1,152	5,135	2,743	238	53
Paws and feet	.,.32	2,.00	_,0	_50	30
South Atlantic	22,156	16,078	15,166	68	94
East South Central	8,711	7,929	7,043	81	89
West South Central	5,880	8,991	11,105	189	124
Pacific	291	123	356	122	289
Other	4==	40-0-	4		a -
South Atlantic	155,919	127,874	119,077	76	93
East South Central	61,336	52,377	48,092	78 66	92
West South Central	139,039	100,982	92,222 52,071	66 163	91
Pacific Total chicken	32,056	51,043	52,071	162	102
South Atlantic	400,563	323,467	305,573	76	94
East South Central	147,146	144,435	133,856	91	93
West South Central	324,958	258,323	241,263	74	93
Pacific	51,766	91,093	88,546	171	97

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage - Regions: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	S	tocks in all warehouses	S	February 28, 2021 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	
Turkeys						
Whole turkeys						
South Atlantic	29,702	17,535	27,419	92	156	
East South Central	12,495	7,307	10,918	87	149	
West South Central	79,897	89,276	86,787	109	97	
Pacific	9,327	8,003	8,783	94	110	
Breasts						
South Atlantic	10,577	6,119	7,666	72	125	
East South Central	26,690	14,945	13,377	50	90	
West South Central	46,366	35,849	37,179	80	104	
Pacific	4,958	6,583	6,421	130	98	
Legs			•			
South Atlantic	670	381	342	51	90	
East South Central	3,122	1,728	1,282	41	74	
West South Central	4,613	3,873	4,541	98	117	
Pacific	484	409	350	72	86	
Mechanically deboned meat						
South Atlantic	1,927	827	885	46	107	
East South Central	1,537	1,301	913	59	70	
West South Central	925	856	983	106	115	
Pacific	1,361	678	744	55	110	
Other	,					
South Atlantic	8,595	8,866	8,207	95	93	
East South Central	9,070	10,672	10,540	116	99	
West South Central	7,715	4,553	5,243	68	115	
Pacific	2,390	1,695	1,754	73	103	
Unclassified	,	,	, -			
South Atlantic	38,768	32,638	35,929	93	110	
East South Central	11,286	13,009	16,035	142	123	
West South Central	21,150	27,132	26,485	125	98	
Pacific	7,084	7,174	7,356	104	103	
Total turkey	,	,	,			
South Atlantic	90,239	66,366	80,448	89	121	
East South Central	64,200	48,962	53,065	83	108	
West South Central	160,666	161,539	161,218	100	100	
Pacific	25,604	24,542	25,408	99	104	
Ducks						
South Atlantic	970	1,943	2,016	208	104	
East South Central	171	84	83	49	99	
West South Central	128	156	171	134	110	
Pacific	1,382	576	620	45	108	

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	St	ocks in all warehouses	February 28, 2021 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen fruit 1					
Apples					
Middle Atlantic	2,292	1,610	1.604	70	100
East North Central	19.723	18,221	16.993	86	93
West North Central	115	94	131	114	139
South Atlantic	462	480	368	80	77
West South Central	1,585	1,542	1,490	94	97
Pacific	5,437	10,903	9,950	183	91
Blueberries	5,457	10,303	9,900	103	31
Middle Atlantic	21,336	24,033	21,694	102	90
East North Central	57,862	48,763	44,911	78	92
West North Central	879	1,593	1,475	168	93
South Atlantic	5,067	6,567	4,850	96	74
	*	*	,		95
West South Central	1,007	1,378	1,315	131	
Pacific	129,752	127,660	113,754	88	89
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	0.450	0.070	0.000	00	70
Middle Atlantic	3,150	3,672	2,803	89	76
East North Central	80,322	50,382	47,051	59	93
West North Central	194	448	513	264	115
South Atlantic	131	186	170	130	91
West South Central	214	500	486	227	97
Pacific	21,668	21,971	17,138	79	78
Cherries, sweet					
Middle Atlantic	661	1,077	1,064	161	99
East North Central	5,393	7,910	7,989	148	101
West North Central	73	94	58	79	62
South Atlantic	128	185	187	146	101
West South Central	173	393	460	266	117
Pacific	2,934	4,119	4,304	147	104
Peaches					
Middle Atlantic	1,679	1,692	1,197	71	71
East North Central	8,233	4,330	3,994	49	92
West North Central	605	964	697	115	72
South Atlantic	2,092	1,840	1,722	82	94
West South Central	472	591	624	132	106
Pacific	30,011	20,490	21,181	71	103
Raspberries, red					
Middle Atlantic	1,423	1,069	1,325	93	124
East North Central	1,949	894	1,128	58	126
West North Central	751	343	317	42	92
South Atlantic	665	675	580	87	86
West South Central	557	1,345	1,538	276	114
Pacific	37.219	42.703	36,849	99	86

See footnote(s) at end of table. --continued

Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Si	tocks in all warehouses	February 28, 2021 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Strawberries, total					
Middle Atlantic	6,121	6,304	6,109	100	97
East North Central	7,659	4,706	5,167	67	110
West North Central	2,946	2,544	2,763	94	109
South Atlantic	9,613	5,709	5,505	57	96
West South Central	10,726	17,605	19,178	179	109
Pacific	78,108	100,094	92,797	119	93
Other					
Middle Atlantic	71,977	62,924	58,152	81	92
East North Central	213,142	121,678	109,573	51	90
West North Central	9,655	9,372	8,414	87	90
South Atlantic	5,459	3,522	4,776	87	136
West South Central	13,622	18,718	17,077	125	91
Pacific	133,585	183,561	173,436	130	94
Frozen juice concentrate ²					
Orange					
South Atlantic	754,973	615,537	640,632	85	104
East South Central	2,846	2,394	2,771	97	116
West South Central	6,573	2,333	2,444	37	105
Mountain	1,168	1,065	1,079	92	101
Pacific	19,318	14,348	15,686	81	109
Other					
South Atlantic	134,304	164,256	156,061	116	95
East South Central	37,766	27,027	26,767	71	99
West South Central	34,011	30,483	25,184	74	83
Mountain	1,057	785	793	75	101
Pacific	172,506	198,323	194,564	113	98
Total frozen juice concentrate			•		
South Atlantic	889,277	779,793	796,693	90	102
East South Central	40,612	29,421	29,538	73	100
West South Central	40,584	32,816	27,628	68	84
Mountain	2,225	1,850	1,872	84	101
Pacific	191,824	212,671	210,250	110	99

¹ New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

² New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage - Regions: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Si	tocks in all warehouses	February 28, 2021 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen vegetables 1					
Asparagus					
Middle Atlantic	274	312	254	93	81
East North Central	2,322	2,033	1,863	80	92
West North Central	124	25	15	12	60
South Atlantic	383	278	239	62	86
West South Central	332	245	217	65	89
		-			
Pacific	1,458	1,638	1,535	105	94
Lima beans	0.740	0.000	0.000	0.4	
Middle Atlantic	6,748	2,303	2,083	31	90
East North Central	1,467	4,826	4,649	317	96
West North Central	2,278	2,356	1,535	67	65
South Atlantic	5,584	2,752	2,227	40	81
West South Central	131	135	143	109	106
Pacific	10,872	7,566	6,096	56	81
Green beans, regular cut					
Middle Atlantic	29,083	30,328	25,794	89	85
East North Central	31,746	45,791	40,448	127	88
West North Central	8,991	11,449	9,976	111	87
South Atlantic	3,449	6,043	4,990	145	83
West South Central	1.843	2,592	2,998	163	116
Pacific	51,234	80,498	72,061	141	90
Green beans, french style	31,234	00,430	72,001	141	50
Middle Atlantic	2.996	3,218	2.298	77	71
	,	*	,		89
East North Central	2,749	2,009	1,788	65	
West North Central	373	428	398	107	93
South Atlantic	291	498	498	171	100
West South Central	93	7	6	6	86
Pacific	6,762	7,000	6,810	101	97
Broccoli, spears					
Middle Atlantic	9,541	4,952	7,297	76	147
East North Central	16,529	5,694	6,402	39	112
West North Central	2,278	2,331	2,268	100	97
South Atlantic	3,599	3,048	2,672	74	88
West South Central	8,024	6,773	6,228	78	92
Pacific	5,773	7,405	8,000	139	108
Broccoli, chopped and cut	,	,	,		
Middle Atlantic	2,176	2,502	2,351	108	94
East North Central	7,340	5,635	3,769	51	67
West North Central	433	462	417	96	90
South Atlantic	1,531	1,931	1,664	109	86
		1.501	1,004	109	00
West South Central	9,333	9,683	11,270	121	116

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Si	tocks in all warehouses	February 28, 2021 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Brussels sprouts					
Middle Atlantic	2,169	2,658	3,129	144	118
East North Central	362	1,472	945	261	64
West North Central	336	219	467	139	213
South Atlantic	1,403	920	980	70	107
West South Central	982	877	852	87	97
Pacific	6,439	3,130	4,646	72	148
Carrots, diced	0,433	3,130	4,040	12	170
Middle Atlantic	15 260	14.780	12.800	0.4	87
	15,269	,	12,809	84	96
East North Central	44,412	39,579	37,943	85	
West North Central	11,815	14,978	15,420	131	103
South Atlantic	683	1,435	1,343	197	94
West South Central	939	342	392	42	115
Pacific	83,607	66,277	65,118	78	98
Carrots, other					
Middle Atlantic	8,696	10,744	10,514	121	98
East North Central	18,066	22,994	22,131	123	96
West North Central	3,962	6,166	5,775	146	94
South Atlantic	603	775	805	133	104
West South Central	2,464	2,638	2,751	112	104
Pacific	47,998	60,528	55,384	115	92
Cauliflower	,	,	,		
Middle Atlantic	4,579	4,324	4,169	91	96
East North Central	8,415	5,890	4,971	59	84
West North Central	570	870	876	154	10
South Atlantic	991	2,834	2,843	287	100
West South Central	4.202	4,238	4,421	105	104
Pacific	10,255	12,014	11,498	112	96
Corn, cut	10,233	12,014	11,430	112	3.
Middle Atlantic	30,587	46.324	41,242	135	89
East North Central	,	57,954	,		9
	42,881	*	52,887	123	-
West North Central	64,038	64,978	51,523	80	7:
South Atlantic	9,734	6,619	5,381	55	8
West South Central	2,405	2,317	2,183	91	9.
Pacific	302,005	385,971	360,238	119	9:
Corn, cob					
Middle Atlantic	4,510	5,104	4,367	97	8
East North Central	12,520	10,512	10,711	86	10:
West North Central	48,246	39,602	33,112	69	84
South Atlantic	749	534	435	58	8
West South Central	2,067	1,354	1,297	63	96
Pacific	148,898	177,095	157,433	106	89

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage - Regions: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			February 28, 2021 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	
Mixed vegetables						
Middle Atlantic	7,977	7,266	8,226	103	113	
East North Central	8,624	12,231	14,339	166	117	
West North Central	787	1,462	1,432	182	98	
South Atlantic	1,860	1,406	1,421	76	101	
West South Central	3,634	3,630	3,588	99	99	
Pacific	23,096	25,614	26,659	115	104	
Okra	25,030	20,014	20,000	110	104	
Middle Atlantic	2,231	1,141	957	43	84	
East North Central	200	167	225	113	135	
West North Central	330	296	304	92	103	
		2,798	2,302	-	82	
South Atlantic	7,400	,	•	31		
West South Central	22,499	23,218	20,962	93	90	
Pacific	2,549	1,017	900	35	88	
Onion rings	400	000	405	00	444	
Middle Atlantic	489	393	435	89	111	
East North Central	10,337	8,157	7,104	69	87	
West North Central	576	52	52	9	100	
South Atlantic	1,719	1,260	1,251	73	. 99	
West South Central	1,627	1,776	2,256	139	127	
Pacific	3,029	2,650	2,468	81	93	
Onions, other						
Middle Atlantic	3,794	5,327	4,945	130	93	
East North Central	2,936	3,050	3,225	110	106	
West North Central	1,350	1,422	1,411	105	99	
South Atlantic	817	887	881	108	99	
West South Central	1,775	1,691	1,655	93	98	
Pacific	45,774	49,236	49,246	108	100	
Blackeye peas						
Middle Atlantic	393	642	696	177	108	
East North Central	8	11	8	100	73	
West North Central	54	70	67	124	96	
South Atlantic	130	388	373	287	96	
West South Central	94	31	32	34	103	
Pacific	456	203	199	44	98	
Green peas		_***			-	
Middle Atlantic	11,065	13,667	11.046	100	81	
East North Central	15,704	17,573	15,879	101	90	
West North Central	18,586	38,182	32,741	176	86	
South Atlantic	7,227	6,636	5,807	80	88	
West South Central	1,044	934	1,310	125	140	
	1.044	334	1,310	123	140	

See footnote(s) at end of table. --continued

Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	S	Stocks in all warehouses			February 28, 2021 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021		
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)		
Peas and carrots mixed							
Middle Atlantic	1,779	1,329	1,445	81	109		
East North Central	780	918	665	85	72		
West North Central	71	108	27	38	25		
South Atlantic	71	175	169	238	97		
West South Central	304	239	177	58	74		
Pacific	7,359	6,332	6,162	84	97		
Spinach	•	,	ŕ				
Middle Atlantic	6,460	15,964	13,637	211	85		
East North Central	2,595	2,475	2,159	83	87		
West North Central	1,018	1,218	1,222	120	100		
South Atlantic	7,174	8,252	7,967	111	97		
West South Central	9,043	8,554	9,064	100	106		
Pacific	11,323	13,984	13,366	118	96		
Squash, summer/zucchini	,020	. 0,00 .	10,000				
Middle Atlantic	4,633	5,723	5,492	119	96		
East North Central	20,918	24,334	21,873	105	90		
West North Central	419	558	575	137	103		
South Atlantic	1,705	918	898	53	98		
West South Central	1,780	3,336	3,492	196	105		
Pacific	17,464	18,890	19,314	111	102		
Southern greens	17,404	10,000	10,014		102		
Middle Atlantic	3,231	4,396	3,431	106	78		
East North Central	32	35	186	581	531		
West North Central	192	203	159	83	78		
South Atlantic	2,060	1,175	1,218	59	104		
West South Central	4,754	7,980	7,121	150	89		
Pacific	678	982	1,314	194	134		
Other	070	302	1,514	134	10-		
Middle Atlantic	56.035	48.614	45.903	82	94		
East North Central	68,018	62,668	50,814	75	81		
West North Central	28,138	31.987	29,473	105	92		
South Atlantic	21,787	21,077	19,512	90	93		
West South Central	22,301	28.501	28.336	127	99		
Pacific	206,439	241,827	227,080	110	94		
Total frozen vegetables	200,433	271,027	221,000	110	3-		
Middle Atlantic	214,715	232,011	212,520	99	92		
East North Central	318,961	336,008	304,984	96	91		
West North Central	194,965	219,422	189,245	97	86		
South Atlantic	80,950	72,639	65,876	81	91		
West South Central	101,670	111,091	110,751	109	100		
Pacific	1,107,591	1,312,712	1,222,085	110	93		

¹ New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage - Regions: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	S	stocks in all warehouses	February 28, 2021 as a percent of			
Commodity and region	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	
Frozen potatoes						
French fries						
New England	17,964	33,343	37,441	208	112	
Middle Atlantic	32,020	25,154	23,928	75	95	
East North Central	110,925	100,547	96,815	87	96	
West North Central	111,526	97,547	99,303	89	102	
South Atlantic	71,545	51,592	46,263	65	90	
East South Central	994	862	863	87	100	
West South Central	35,675	41,264	39,233	110	95	
Mountain	185,224	174,400	177,128	96	102	
Pacific	466,703	436,288	437,042	94	100	
Other	,	,	•			
New England	12,958	4,802	2,906	22	61	
Middle Atlantic	6,202	4,020	4,200	68	104	
East North Central	44,462	51,609	46,427	104	90	
West North Central	19,611	14,569	15,714	80	108	
South Atlantic	16,097	9,541	9,378	58	98	
East South Central	1,236	1,512	1,493	121	99	
West South Central	15,239	13,140	14,152	93	108	
Mountain	55,406	54,888	56,258	102	102	
Pacific	45,714	47,301	50,938	111	108	
Total frozen potatoes	- /	,	,			
New England	30,922	38,145	40,347	130	106	
Middle Atlantic	38,222	29,174	28,128	74	96	
East North Central	155,387	152,156	143,242	92	94	
West North Central	131,137	112,116	115,017	88	103	
South Atlantic	87,642	61,133	55,641	63	91	
East South Central	2.230	2.374	2.356	106	99	
West South Central	50,914	54,404	53,385	105	98	
Mountain	240.630	229,288	233,386	97	102	
Pacific	512,417	483,589	487,980	95	101	

Frozen Red Meat in Cold Storage - Regions: February 28, 2021 with Comparisons

	S	tocks in all warehouses	February 28, 2021 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021	February 28, 2021	February 29, 2020	January 31, 2021
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen red meat ¹					
Beef					
Boneless					
Middle Atlantic	174,562	162,679	155,338	89	95
East North Central	48,117	53,791	49,419	103	92
West South Central	140,562	157,446	160,952	115	102
Pacific	97,099	107,310	108,534	112	101
Beef cuts					
Middle Atlantic	4,406	5,287	5,038	114	95
East North Central	4,799	4,296	3,942	82	92
West South Central	8,535	11,068	10,769	126	97
Pacific	16,513	17,477	16,904	102	97
Total beef					
Middle Atlantic	178,968	167,966	160,376	90	95
East North Central	52,916	58,087	53,361	101	92
West South Central	149,097	168,514	171,721	115	102
Pacific	113,612	124,787	125,438	110	101
Other meat					
Veal					
Middle Atlantic	4,298	8,492	8,267	192	97
East North Central	39	149	143	367	96
West South Central	305	174	174	57	100
Pacific	200	374	338	169	90
Lamb and mutton					
Middle Atlantic	15,921	9,743	10,763	68	110
East North Central	2,610	1,523	1,991	76	131
West South Central	1,832	2,834	2,759	151	97
Pacific	17,016	10,370	11,330	67	109
Total other meat					
Middle Atlantic	20,219	18,235	19,030	94	104
East North Central	2,649	1,672	2,134	81	128
West South Central	2,137	3,008	2,933	137	98
Pacific	17,216	10,744	11,668	68	109

¹ New England and South Atlantic combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with East North Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Record Highs and Lows of Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: February

Nuts Shelled Pecans	(1,000 pounds) 64,498		(1,000 pounds)		
Shelled Pecans	64,498				
Shelled Pecans	64,498				
	64,498				
In-Shell		2019	8,895	1970	January 1970
	·		·		•
Pecans	255,253	2000	25,249	1977	January 1970
Dairy products					
Butter	624,867	1992	7,323	1948	December 1915
Natural cheese	·		·		
American	1,116,414	1984	9,837	1919	December 1915
Swiss	34,611	2011	531	1946	August 1917
Other	597,510	2021	1,502	1918	August 1917
Total natural cheese	1,436,207	2021	18,608	1919	August 1917
Frozen eggs					
Whites	26,681	1950	764	1984	April 1940
Yolks	20,204	1968	457	2019	April 1940
Whole and mixed	85,359	1948	4,934	1984	April 1940
Unclassified	26,966	1946	719	1967	April 1940
Total frozen eggs	120,665	1948	1,334	1917	April 1916
Frozen Poultry					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	88,359	1946	10,030	1917	April 1916
Hens, mature chickens	88,306	1948	1,505	2013	April 1916
Breasts and breast meat	222,937	2020	86,391	2004	May 2003
Drumsticks	41,217	2020	10,908	2007	May 2003
Leg quarters	162,890	2015	50,183	2005	May 2003
Legs	20,008	2006	4,872	2010	May 2003
Thigh and thigh quarters	17,946	2021	5,952	2004	May 2003
Thigh meat	37,802	2020	11,071	2008	May 2003
Wings	71,523	2017	20,001	2004	May 2003
Paws and feet	37,038	2020	11,054	2006	May 2003
Other	763,958	2000	237,200	2014	January 1991
Total chicken	924,433	2020	70,407	1943	December 1939
Turkey					
Whole turkeys					
Toms	133,105	2004	58,839	2011	March 2001
Hens	112,950	2019	51,409	2021	April 2001
Total whole turkeys	225,282	2004	122,394	2011	March 2001
Breasts	107,144	2019	42,939	2015	January 2009
Legs	21,533	2012	6,515	2021	January 2009
Mechanically deboned meat	12,924	2013	3,525	2021	January 2009
Other	249,393	1998	19,022	2002	January 1967
Unclassified	111,922	2009	66,578	2011	January 2009
Total turkey	512,668	1998	3,220	1917	April 1916
Ducks	9,826	1989	964	1936	June 1932
Total frozen poultry	1,330,197	2018	27,796	1917	April 1916

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: February

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen fruit					
Apples	117,625	1978	18,750	1949	June 1944
Apricots	27,836	1946	2,281	2021	June 1945
Blackberries					
Individual quick frozen	19,039	2008	6,158	1994	June 1992
Pails and tubs	5,661	1993	569	2021	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	10,134	2014	1,331	2011	June 1992
Concentrate	2,970	1995	45	2009	June 1992
Total blackberries	27,183	2014	1,999	1939	June 1938
Blueberries	223,211	2017	4,440	1940	June 1938
Boysenberries	12,816	1959	387	2020	January 1959
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	136,313	2010	33,089	1984	January 1967
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	9,977	2019	357	2011	January 1990
Cherries, sweet	20,301	2017	6,286	2004	January 1978
Grapes	24,776	1951	1,166	2017	June 1944
Peaches	88,283	1991	15,404	1950	June 1944
Raspberries, black	11,260	1959	338	2012	January 1959
Raspberries, red					
Individual guick frozen	32,545	2018	6,509	1993	June 1992
Pails and tubs	15,647	1996	3,579	2021	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	25,547	2019	5,458	2008	June 1992
Concentrate	5,072	1995	553	2005	June 1992
Total red raspberries	64,955	2018	8,745	1973	January 1959
Strawberries	- ,		-,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Individual guick frozen and poly	125,684	2008	52,816	2020	January 2002
Pails and tubs	83,362	2017	33,300	2021	January 2002
Barrels and drums	76,502	2010	9,769	2002	January 2002
Juice stock	29,560	2017	5,980	2005	January 2002
Total strawberries	274,147	2017	14,406	1945	June 1938
Other	746,425	2001	27,463	1964	June 1938
Total frozen fruit	1,585,755	2017	11,891	1924	June 1923
Frozen juice concentrate					
Orange	2,204,231	1999	32,084	1950	September 1949
Other	606,890	1995	15,286	1945	June 1944
Total frozen juice concentrate	2,622,798	1999	15,286	1945	June 1944

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: February

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen Vegetables					
Asparagus	16,838	1958	2.707	1979	June 1938
Lima beans	119,064	1970	16,733	2021	January 1960
Green beans, regular cut	201,608	2013	38,680	1960	January 1960
Green beans, french style	52,492	1991	10,323	2015	January 1960
Broccoli, spears	54,188	1991	11,208	1977	January 1972
Broccoli, chopped and cut	126,343	1996	13,197	1977	January 1972
Brussels sprouts	46,107	1981	2,857	1945	June 1944
Carrots, diced	156,725	2020	45,069	1977	January 1976
Carrots, other	194,044	1996	26,162	1977	January 1976
Cauliflower	84,089	1991	2,933	1945	June 1944
Corn, cut	513,454	2021	102,766	1982	January 1970
Corn, cob	298,120	1992	38,542	1971	January 1970
Mixed vegetables	68,978	2017	15,578	1956	January 1956
Okra	55,012	1995	8,062	1994	January 1972
Onion rings	18,362	2019	4,166	2011	January 1973
Onions, other	61,405	2012	7,269	1973	January 1973
Blackeye peas	20,609	1991	1,135	2020	January 1972
Green peas	267,497	2017	3,563	1937	December 1936
Peas and carrots mixed	17,598	1969	4,531	2008	January 1956
Spinach	81,505	1999	355	1937	December 1936
Squash, summer/zucchini	65,599	1998	23,445	1979	January 1979
Southern greens	41,894	1995	10,947	2020	January 1972
Other	510,354	2019	2,165	1937	December 1936
Total frozen vegetables	2,256,599	2017	787,699	1965	January 1962
Frozen potatoes					
French fries	1,052,280	2019	26,700	1956	January 1956
Other	276,811	2004	76,809	1971	January 1971
Total frozen potatoes	1,298,964	2019	650,308	1971	January 1971

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: February

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen red meat					
Beef					
Boneless	474,243	2021	195,202	1982	January 1972
Beef cuts	77,404	2008	21,211	1988	January 1972
Total beef	510,896	2021	23,475	1933	December 1915
Pork					
Picnics, bone-in	19,339	2015	2,477	1970	January 1957
Hams	•		,		,
Bone-in	58,376	2011	26,796	1997	January 1995
Boneless	89,547	2019	15,000	1995	January 1995
Total hams	127,740	2019	17,186	1978	January 1957
Bellies	121,556	1989	15,738	1978	January 1957
Loins					-
Bone-in	24,987	2006	9,535	1996	January 1993
Boneless	30,890	2021	6,110	1993	January 1993
Total loins	48,981	2020	7,085	1972	December 1960
Ribs	143,396	2016	8,635	1961	December 1960
Butts	35,641	2015	2,936	1966	December 1960
Trimmings	84,753	1998	10,984	1966	December 1960
Other	136,268	1992	37,077	1961	January 1957
Variety meats	68,919	2000	8,976	1993	January 1993
Unclassified	80,575	2009	4,853	1993	January 1993
Total pork	686,063	2015	63,352	1917	December 1915
Other red meat					
Veal	21,158	2018	2,729	2005	June 1944
Lamb and mutton	59,304	1921	1,683	1933	December 1915
Total other red meat	49,438	2018	8,552	2004	June 1944
Total frozen red meat	1,436,378	1919	416,721	1958	December 1916

Cold Storage Regional Listing

New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.

Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.

South Atlantic: Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.

East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin. **East South Central:** Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee.

West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.

West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas.

Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming.

Pacific: Alaska, California, Oregon, Washington.

Definitions

Beef, boneless: Includes all boxed boneless beef, such as ground beef, roasts, steaks, loins, strips, rounds, trimmings, etc. Excludes variety meats (edible offal), such as tongues, livers, hearts, kidneys, and other organs removed from slaughtered beef.

Beef cuts: Includes all boxed primal beef cuts, bone-in.

Orange juice concentrate: Adjusted to 42.0 degrees Brix equivalent (9.896 pounds per gallon).

Pork, boneless hams: Includes full ham, bone removed and individual muscles separated.

Pork, boneless loins: Includes pork tenderloins.

Pork, ribs: Includes spareribs and backribs.

Pork, trimmings: Includes 42% regular trimmings, 72% special trimmings, boneless picnic meat, jowls, neckbone trimmings, blade, cheek, head, and shank meat, etc. Packaged bacon, sausage, and processed items, such as hot dogs and luncheon meats, are not included.

Pork, other: Includes ears, tails, feet, neckbones and snouts.

Pork, variety meats: Includes tongues, kidneys, livers, stomachs, hearts, chitterlings, salivary glands, and other organs removed from slaughtered hogs.

Pork, unclassified: Includes product unable to be classified elsewhere in this report.

Public refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained for storing food for others at specified rates per unit.

Private and semiprivate refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained by an operator to facilitate his principal function as a producer, processor, or manufacturer of food products. The space is used to store the owner's products, although some space may be used by others at specified rates per unit stored. Working space, chill rooms, and curing rooms in meat storages are not included in the storage statistics.

Publication Notes

Published February 26, 2021: The 2020 revisions to commodities were a result of updated facility information. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2020 Summary*, published February 26, 2021 for all the 2020 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2020: NASS has standardized Cold Storage regional data within commodities, in an effort to publish more data to NASS Quick Stats website, which will allow NASS to publish regional data in the near future.

Published December 22, 2012: Beginning with the February 22, 2013 release, estimates for shelled and in-shell peanuts are scheduled to be discontinued.

Published February 22, 2011: Beginning with the January 31, 2010 data, cherries, tart (juice) was published under two categories: cherries, tart (juice stock) and cherries, tart (juice concentrate). All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with May 31, 2010 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters, Legs, and Paws and Feet along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. There was also an increase in reported data for Drumsticks, Leg Quarters, Paws and Feet, and Other Chicken due to increased coverage and participation of facilities in the survey. Updated historic data prior to May 31, 2010 for these facilities were unavailable. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published February 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with January 31, 2009 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. The updated 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. The Total Chicken category was unaffected by this change in reporting. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2009: Beginning with the February 22, 2010 *Cold Storage report*, Other Turkey was separated into the following five categories: breast meat, legs, mechanically deboned meat, other, and unclassified. The 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. Data for the five categories prior to 2009 was not available. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2009: Beginning with April 30, 2009 revised estimates, an increase in strawberry inventory was the result of increased coverage of cold storage facilities as well as updated plant information. The April 2009 revisions of frozen strawberries covered the following categories: Total, IQF and Poly, Pails and Tubs, Barrels and Drums, and Juice Stock. Updated historic reported strawberry data prior to April 2009 was unavailable. Year to year relationships for strawberry and the total fruit categories were impacted by this change.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Questionnaires are mailed about the 24th of each month to all operators on the list of approximately 800 public and private cold storage warehouses. In addition, data are obtained from special surveys and other sources. All survey data represent stocks as of the end of the month.

Data are collected from warehouses artificially cooled to a temperature of 50 degrees Fahrenheit or lower, and whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. All food items in these facilities are reported regardless of the number of days stored at the time of the report. Also included are specialized storage facilities meeting the 30 day requirement, such as fruit houses, dairy manufacturing plants, frozen fruit, fruit juice, vegetable processors, and poultry and meat packing plants. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meat packer branch houses, and frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month.

All commodities reported on the cold storage report are regardless of ownership or origin. NASS does not differentiate between commodities owned by manufacturer, producer, wholesaler, retailer, government owned, or domestically produced vs. imported.

Estimating Procedures: Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain regional and National totals. Estimates for non-reporting firms are obtained by multiplying the previous month's figure by a percent change from the previous month. The percent change is calculated for each item from totals of the current and previous month summed from firms that reported both months.

Revision Policy: Data are revised the following month based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary in February of the following year.

Reliability: Reports are received from approximately 660 firms each month which represent about 80 percent of the total capacity. Firms that are not on the list or firms who have never reported are not represented in the data. Plants storing butter or cheese are required under Federal law as defined in Public Laws 106-532 and 107-171 to complete the monthly *Cold Storage* report. Monthly data can vary due to different firms reporting month to month. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch	(202) 692-0069
Vacant, Head, Poultry and Specialty Commodities Section	(202) 690-3223
Holly Brenize – Poultry Slaughter	(202) 720-0585
Alissa Cowell-Mytar – Cold Storage, Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses	(202) 720-4751
Liana Cuffman – Catfish and Trout, Mink, Census of Aquaculture	(202) 720-8784
Fatema Haque – Turkey Hatchery, Turkeys Raised	(202) 720-3244
Derron Martin – Chicken Hatchery, Egg Products	(202) 690-3237
Adam Peters – Honey, Honey Bee Colonies	(202) 690-4870
Autumn Stone – Layers, Eggs	(202) 690-3676
Takiyah Walker – Broiler Hatchery	(202) 720-6147

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- ➤ Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on "National" or "State" in upper right corner above "search" box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell's Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS's and other agency's archived reports. The new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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USDA NASS Data Users' Meeting

Virtual Meeting April 14 and 15, 2021 12:00 – 3:00 pm ET

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) will hold a virtual meeting for users of U.S. domestic and international agriculture data. Along with NASS, the 2021 Spring Data Users' Meeting will headline the Agricultural Marketing Service, Economic Research Service, Farm Service Agency, Foreign Agricultural Service, World Agricultural Outlook Board – and the Census Bureau's Foreign Trade Division. Representatives will provide agency updates, answer questions, and listen to concerns from data users.

Abbreviated Agenda

<u>Day 1 – April 14</u>

Agency Updates-All agencies

AMS Market News - Agricultural Marketing Service

World Board Meteorology - World Agricultural Outlook Board

NASS Grain Stocks Program - National Agricultural Statistics Service

Foreign Production, Trade, and Import/Export Data - World Agricultural Outlook Board, Foreign
Agricultural Service, and U.S. Census Bureau

<u>Day 2 – April 15</u>

Open Forum – *All agencies*

NASS Modernization - National Agricultural Statistics Service

ERS Research - Economic Research Service

For registration details or additional information about the Data Users' Meeting, see the meeting page on the NASS website (https://www.nass.usda.gov/Education and Outreach/Meeting/index.php).